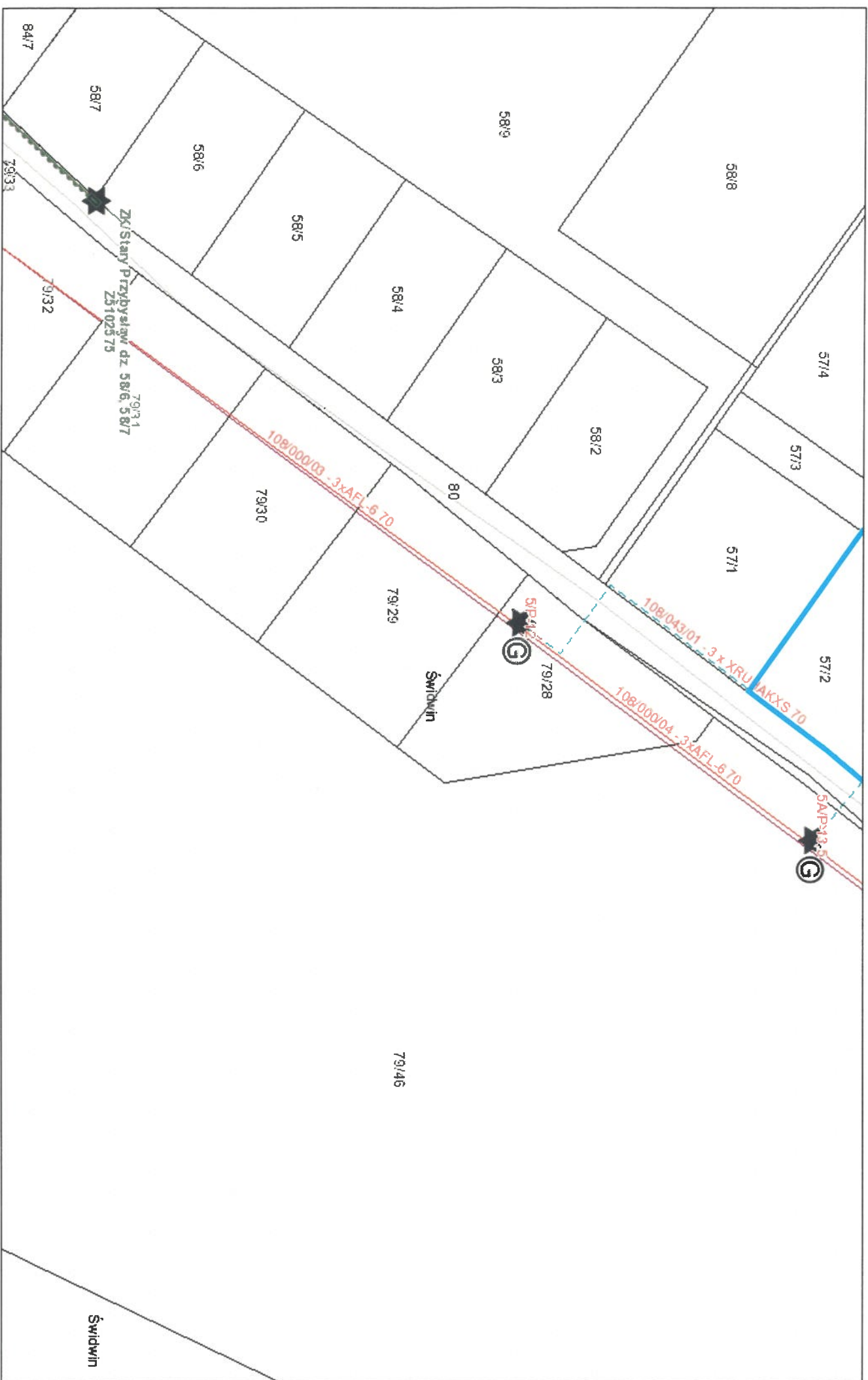






września 3, 2026

